OGE Form 278e (Updated 08/2024) (Expires 08/31/2027)
U.S. Office of Government Ethics; 5 C.F.R. part 2634 | Form Approved: OMB No. (3209-0001)

Report Type: Nominee Report Year (Annual Report only): Date of Appointment: Date of Termination:

Executive Branch Personnel Public Financial Disclosure Report (OGE Form 278e)

Filer's Information

Noem, Kristi

Secretary, Department of Homeland Security

Other Federal Government Positions Held During the Preceding 12 Months:

None

Names of Congressional Committees Considering Nomination:

• Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

Electronic Signature - I certify that the statements I have made in this form are true, complete and correct to the best of my knowledge.

/s/ Noem, Kristi [electronically signed on 12/24/2024 by Noem, Kristi in Integrity.gov]

Agency Ethics Official's Opinion - On the basis of information contained in this report, I conclude that the filer is in compliance with applicable laws and regulations (subject to any comments below).

/s/ O'Connor, Michael, Certifying Official [electronically signed on 01/13/2025 by O'Connor, Michael in Integrity.gov]

Other review conducted by

/s/ O'Connor, Michael, Ethics Official [electronically signed on 01/13/2025 by O'Connor, Michael in Integrity.gov]

U.S. Office of Government Ethics Certification

/s/ Huitema, David, Certifying Official [electronically signed on 01/13/2025 by Huitema, David in Integrity.gov]

1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

#	ORGANIZATION NAME	CITY, STATE	ORGANIZATION TYPE	POSITION HELD	FROM	ТО
1	State of South Dakota	Pierre, South Dakota	Government	Governor	1/2019	Present
2	Ashwood Strategies, LLC	Wilmington, Delaware	LLC	Managing Member	6/2023	Present

2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	State of South Dakota	N/A		Salary	\$241,519
2	Roth IRA	No			
2.1	Schwab Balanced Fund (SWOBX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.2	Schwab S&P 500 Index Fund (SWPPX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.3	Schwab Total Stock Market Index Fund (SWTSX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.4	T Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund Class I Shares (TRAIX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.5	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares (VWIAX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
2.6	Fidelity MSCI Consumer Staples Index ETF (FSTA)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
3	IRA	No			

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
3.1	American Balanced Fund Class F3 Shares (AFMBX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.2	Fidelity MSCI Consumer Staples Index ETF (FSTA)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.3	Schwab Balanced Fund (SWOBX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.4	Schwab S&P 500 Index Fund (SWPPX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.5	Schwab Total Stock Market Index Fund (SWTSX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.6	T Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund Class I Shares (TRAIX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.7	Vanguard Consumer Staples Index Fund ETF Shares (VDC)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.8	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares (VEIRX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.9	Vanguard Information Technology Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VGT)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.10	Vanguard Dividend Appreciation Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VIG)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.11	Vanguard S&P 500 ETF (VOO)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
3.12	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares (VWIAX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
4	South Dakota Retirement System - Defined Benefit Plan	N/A	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
5	South Dakota Retirement System Supplemental Defined Contribution Plan	No			

#	DESCRIPTION		EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
5.1	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund Investor Class Shares (VTTHX)		Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6	Health Savings Account; U.S. bank #1 (cash)		N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
7	"Not My First Rodeo: Lessons from the Heartland," Grand Central Publishing (value not readily ascertainable)	See Endnote	N/A		Book advance	\$40,000
8	Ashwood Strategies, LLC (personal activities outside my official gubernatorial capacity)	See Endnote	No			
8.1	"No Going Back: The Truth on What's Wrong with Politics and How We Move America Forward," Center Street (value not readily ascertainable)	See Endnote	N/A		Book advance	\$139,750
8.2	U.S. bank #2 (cash)		N/A	\$100,001 - \$250,000		None (or less than \$201)
8.3	Livestock and equipment		N/A	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)

3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

#	EMPLOYER OR PARTY	CITY, STATE	STATUS AND TERMS	DATE
1	State of South Dakota	Pierre, South Dakota	I will continue to participate in this defined benefit plan.	1/2019
2	State of South Dakota	Pierre, South Dakota	I will continue to participate in this defined contribution plan. The plan sponsor will not make contributions after I end my tenure as Governor.	1/2019

4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

_#	SOURCE NAME	CITY, STATE	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DUTIES
1	State of South Dakota	Pierre, South Dakota	Services as Governor

5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

#	DESCRIPTION		EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	Noem Properties, LLC		No			
1.1	Commercial Real Estate, Bryant, S.D.	See Endnote	N/A	\$250,001 - \$500,000	Rent or Royalties	\$15,001 - \$50,000
2	Noem Insurance, LLC, insurance broker	See Endnote	N/A	\$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000	Salary, LLC distribution	\$1,135,000
3	Pierre Car Wash, LLC		No			
3.1	Commercial Real Estate, Pierre, S.D.		N/A	Over \$1,000,000		None (or less than \$201)
4	BNP Properties, LLC, dormant business (cash only)		N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
5	Roth IRA		No			
5.1	Fidelity MSCI Consumer Staples Index ETF (FSTA)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
5.2	Schwab Balanced Fund (SWOBX)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
5.3	Schwab S&P 500 Index Fund (SWPPX)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
5.4	Schwab Total Stock Market Index Fund (SWTSX)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
5.5	T Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund Class I Shares (TRAIX)		Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOME TYPE		INCOME AMOUNT
5.6	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares (VWIAX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6	Simple IRA	No			
6.1	Fidelity MSCI Consumer Staples Index ETF (FSTA)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6.2	Janus Henderson Balanced Fund Class I Shares (JBALX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6.3	T Rowe Price Spectrum Conservative Allocation Fund Class I Shares (PPIPX)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6.4	Schwab US Broad Market ETF (SCHB)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
6.5	Schwab S&P 500 Index Fund (SWPPX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
6.6	Schwab Total Stock Market Index Fund (SWTSX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
6.7	T Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund Class I Shares (TRAIX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
6.8	Vanguard Consumer Staples Index Fund ETF Shares (VDC)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
6.9	Vanguard S&P 500 ETF (VOO)	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
7	Sep IRA	No			
7.1	Fidelity MSCI Consumer Staples Index ETF (FSTA)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
7.2	Schwab Balanced Fund (SWOBX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
7.3	Schwab S&P 500 Index Fund (SWPPX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
7.4	Schwab Total Stock Market Index Fund (SWTSX)	Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
7.5	T Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund Class I Shares (TRAIX)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)
7.6	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund ETF Class Shares (VTI)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		None (or less than \$201)

6. Other Assets and Income

#	DESCRIPTION		EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
1	Granite Falls Energy, LLC	See Endnote	N/A	\$15,001 - \$50,000	Distributions	\$1,233
2	Joint Brokerage Account		No			
2.1	Fidelity MSCI Consumer Staples Index ETF (FSTA)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.2	Schwab Balanced Fund (SWOBX)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.3	Schwab S&P 500 Index Fund (SWPPX)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.4	Schwab Total Stock Market Index Fund (SWTSX)		Yes	None (or less than \$1,001)		None (or less than \$201)
2.5	Vanguard Wellesley Income Fund Admiral Shares (VWIAX)		Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000		\$201 - \$1,000
3	U.S. bank #3 (cash)		N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)
4	U.S. bank #4 (cash)		N/A	\$1,001 - \$15,000		None (or less than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION		EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
5	Pasture land in Castlewood, S.D.	See Endnote	N/A	\$250,001 - \$500,000	Rent or Royalties	\$15,001 - \$50,000
6	Loan to Studio Seven, LLC		N/A	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)

7. Transactions

(N/A) - Not required for this type of report

8. Liabilities

#	CREDITOR NAME		TYPE	AMOUNT	YEAR INCURRED	RATE	TERM
1	CorTrust Bank	See Endnote	Mortgage on Personal Residence	\$100,001 - \$250,000	2020	1.875	15 years
2	Reliabank	See Endnote	Business loan	Over \$1,000,000	2022	4.59	10 years
3	Dacotah Bank	See Endnote	Business loan	\$250,001 - \$500,000	2022	4.15	10 years
4	Dacotah Bank	See Endnote	Business Loan	\$250,001 - \$500,000	2021	3.95	5 years
5	Bryant State Bank	See Endnote	Mortgage on commercial property	\$50,001 - \$100,000	2015	4.5	15 years
6	Reliabank	See Endnote	Mortgage on commercial property	Over \$1,000,000	2022	4.59	10 years

9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

(N/A) - Not required for this type of report

Endnotes

PART	#	ENDNOTE
2.	7	Advance was paid by my literary agency, Javelin Group.
2.	8	Income reported for Ashwood Strategies, LLC was solely received by the LLC; I did not receive any personal income or other distributions from the LLC.
2.	8.1	Advance was paid by the LLC's literary agency, Winters & King, Inc.
5.	1.1	Income amount is an estimate based on gross rent.
5.	2	My spouse is the sole shareholder of his insurance firm, which does business as Noem Insurance, LLC. Income estimated based on net distributive share and federal taxable wages.
6.	1	\$1,233 was the net distributive share in 2023. The K-1 for 2024 has not been received yet.
6.	5	Value is an estimate based on the average market value for pasture land in the area. Income amount is an estimate based on gross rent.
8.	1	Joint.
8.	2	Loan for Pierre Car Wash, LLC - Spouse.
8.	3	Loan for Pierre Car Wash, LLC - Spouse.
8.	4	Loan for Noem Insurance, LLC - Spouse.
8.	5	Loan for commercial property held by Noem Properties, LLC - Spouse.
8.	6	Loan for commercial property held by Pierre Car Wash, LLC - Spouse.

Summary of Contents

1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

Part 1 discloses positions that the filer held at any time during the reporting period (excluding positions with the United States Government). Positions are reportable even if the filer did not receive compensation.

This section does not include the following: (1) positions with religious, social, fraternal, or political organizations; (2) positions solely of an honorary nature; (3) positions held as part of the filer's official duties with the United States Government; (4) mere membership in an organization; and (5) passive investment interests as a limited partner or non-managing member of a limited liability company.

2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 2 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned and other non-investment income of the filer totaling more than \$200 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, fees, partnership share, honoraria, scholarships, and prizes)
- Assets related to the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (1) that ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) from which more than \$200 in income was received during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

Part 3 discloses agreements or arrangements that the filer had during the reporting period with an employer or former employer (except the United States Government), such as the following:

- Future employment
- Leave of absence
- Continuing payments from an employer, including severance and payments not yet received for previous work (excluding ordinary salary from a current employer)
- Continuing participation in an employee welfare, retirement, or other benefit plan, such as pensions or a deferred compensation plan
- Retention or disposition of employer-awarded equity, sharing in profits or carried interests (e.g., vested and unvested stock options, restricted stock, future share of a company's profits, etc.)

4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

Part 4 discloses sources (except the United States Government) that paid more than \$5,000 in a calendar year for the filer's services during any year of the reporting period.

The filer discloses payments both from employers and from any clients to whom the filer personally provided services. The filer discloses a source even if the source made its payment to the filer's employer and not to the filer. The filer does not disclose a client's payment to the filer's employer if the filer did not provide the services for which the client is paying.

5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 5 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned income (excluding honoraria) for the filer's spouse totaling more than \$1,000 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, consulting fees, and partnership share)
- Sources of honoraria for the filer's spouse greater than \$200 during the reporting period
- Assets related to the filer's spouse's employment, business activities, other income-generating activities (1) that ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) from which more than \$200 in income was received during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's spouse's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF). Amounts of income are not required for a spouse's earned income (excluding honoraria).

6. Other Assets and Income

Part 6 discloses each asset, not already reported, (1) that ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) from which more than \$200 in investment income was received during the reporting period. For purposes of the value and income thresholds, the filer aggregates the filer's interests with those of the filer's spouse and dependent children.

This section does not include the following types of assets: (1) a personal residence (unless it was rented out during the reporting period); (2) income or retirement benefits associated with United States Government employment (e.g., Thrift Savings Plan); and (3) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, money market accounts) at a single financial institution with a value of \$5,000 or less (unless more than \$200 in income was received). Additional exceptions apply. Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

7. Transactions

Part 7 discloses purchases, sales, or exchanges of real property or securities in excess of \$1,000 made on behalf of the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child during the reporting period.

This section does not include transactions that concern the following: (1) a personal residence, unless rented out; (2) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, CDs, money market accounts) and money market mutual funds; (3) Treasury bills, bonds, and notes; and (4) holdings within a federal Thrift Savings Plan account. Additional exceptions apply.

8. Liabilities

Part 8 discloses liabilities over \$10,000 that the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child owed at any time during the reporting period.

This section does not include the following types of liabilities: (1) mortgages on a personal residence, unless rented out (note: certain PAS nominees and appointees are required to report all mortgages); (2) loans secured by a personal motor vehicle, household furniture, or appliances, unless the loan exceeds the item's purchase price; and (3) revolving charge accounts, such as credit card balances, if the outstanding liability did not exceed \$10,000 at the end of the reporting period. Additional exceptions apply.

9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

This section discloses:

- Gifts totaling more than \$480 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.
- Travel reimbursements totaling more than \$480 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.

For purposes of this section, the filer need not aggregate any gift or travel reimbursement with a value of \$192 or less. Regardless of the value, this section does not include the following items: (1) anything received from relatives; (2) anything received from the United States Government or from the District of Columbia, state, or local governments; (3) bequests and other forms of inheritance; (4) gifts and travel reimbursements given to the filer's agency in connection with the filer's official travel; (5) gifts of hospitality (food, lodging, entertainment) at the donor's residence or personal premises; and (6) anything received by the filer's spouse or dependent children totally independent of their relationship to the filer. Additional exceptions apply.

Privacy Act Statement

5 U.S.C.§ 13101 et seq., and 5 C.F.R. Part 2634 of the U.S. Office of Government Ethics regulations require the reporting of this information. Failure to provide the requested information may result in separation, disciplinary action, or civil action. The primary use of the information on this report is for review by Government officials to determine compliance with applicable Federal laws and regulations. This report may also be disclosed upon request to any requesting person in accordance with 5 U.S.C. §§ 13107 and § 13122(b)(1) or as otherwise authorized by law. You may inspect applications for public access of your own form upon request. Additional disclosures of the information on this report may be made; (1) to any requesting person, subject to the limitation contained in section 208(d)(1) of title 18, any determination granting an exemption pursuant to sections 208(b)(1) and 208(b)(3) of title 18; (2) to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency if the disclosing agency becomes aware of violations or potential violations of law or regulation: (3) to a source when necessary to obtain information relevant to a conflict of interest investigation or determination: (4) to the National Archives and Records Administration or the General Services Administration in records management inspections; (5) to the Office of Management and Budget during legislative coordination on private relief legislation; (6) when the disclosing agency determines that the records are arguably relevant to a proceeding before a court, grand jury, or administrative or adjudicative body, or in a proceeding before an administrative or adjudicative body when the adjudicator determines the records to be relevant to the proceeding; (7) to reviewing officials in a new office, department or agency when an employee transfers or is detailed from one covered position to another, a public financial disclosure report and any accompanying documents, including statements notifying an employee's supervising ethics office of the commencement of negotiations for future employment or compensation or of an agreement for future employment or compensation; (8) to a Member of Congress or a congressional office in response to an inquiry made on behalf of and at the request of an individual who is the subject of the record; (9) to contractors and other non-Government employees working on a contract, service or assignment for the Federal Government when necessary to accomplish a function related to this system of records; (10) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any written ethics agreement, including certifications of ethics agreement compliance, filed with OGE by an individual nominated by the President to a position requiring Senate confirmation; (11) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any certificate of divestiture issued by OGE; (12) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any waiver of the restrictions contained in Executive Order 13989 or any superseding executive order; (13) to appropriate agencies, entities and persons when there has been a suspected or confirmed breach of the system of records, the agency maintaining the records has determined that there is a risk of harm to individuals, the agency, the Federal Government. or national security, and the disclosure is reasonably necessary to assist in connection with the agency's efforts to respond to the suspected or confirmed breach or to prevent, minimize, or remedy such harm; and (14) to another Federal agency or Federal entity, when the agency maintaining the record determines that information from this system of records is reasonably necessary to assist the recipient agency or entity in responding to a suspected or confirmed breach or in preventing, minimizing, or remedying the risk of harm to individuals, the recipient agency or entity, the Federal Government, or national security. See also the OGE/GOVT-1 executive branch-wide Privacy Act system of records.

Public Burden Information

This collection of information is estimated to take an average of ten hours per response, including time for reviewing the instructions, gathering the data needed, and completing the form. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Program Counsel, U.S. Office of Government Ethics (OGE) 250 E Street, S.W., Suite 750, Washington, DC 20024-3249.

Pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act, as amended, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and no person is required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB (that control number 3209-0001, is displayed here and at the top of the first page of this OGE Form 278e).